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Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 16

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What are the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?

- A set of 17 aspirational "Global Goals" with 169 targets that was developed under the leadership of the United Nations through a broad, participatory process involving UN Member States, UN agencies and civil society actors.
 - Contained in UNGA Res. A/RES/70/1 of 25 September 2015: *Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*
 - SDGs should serve to catalyse action at the national, regional and global levels
 - Successor to the MDGs (2000-2015) - Timeframe 2015-2030
 - Monitored through a global set of around 250 indicators
 - Indicators developed by an IAEG under the UN Statistical Commission, agreed "as a practical starting point" in March 2016 by the UNSC



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In which SDGs are CCJ data most needed?





What are the most relevant SDG indicators for UNODC?

Indicators	Updated Tier Classific. (as of 11 May 2018)
16.1.1 Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age	I
16.1.3 Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months	II - CVS
16.1.4 Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live	II - CVS
16.2.2 Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation	II
16.3.1 Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms	II - CVS
16.3.2 Unsensenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	I
16.4.1 Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)	III
16.4.2 Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments	III
16.5.1 Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months	II - CVS
16.5.2 Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months	II - CVS

➤ plus some indicators for goals 3, 5, 11 and 15



SDG indicators and the UN-CTS

- SDG indicators in the area of crime and criminal justice covered by the UN-CTS:

Administrative sources

- 16.1.1: Victims of intentional homicide by sex and age
- 16.3.2: Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

Victimization survey sources

- 16.1.3: Proportion of population subjected to physical/psychological/sexual violence
- 16.1.4: Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone
- 16.3.1: Proportion of victims of violence who reported their victimization to authorities
- 16.5.1: Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who were asked to pay or who paid a bribe to a public official
- 16.5.1: Proportion of businesses who had at least one contact with a public official and who were asked to pay or who paid a bribe to a public official
- 11.7.2: Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment

SDG indicators not covered include Tier III indicators where no methodology has been established: illicit financial flows, proportion of seized arms that were traced,..



What indicators – how to measure them?

- Goal 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
- Target 16.1 Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere
- Indicator 16.1.1 Victims of intentional homicide by sex and age
- Indicator 16.3.2: Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

Both indicators are based on administrative data from

- Indicator 16.1.1 -> Police
- Indicator 16.3.2: -> Prison administration



SDG indicators in the CTS

- Indicator 16.1.1 Victims of intentional homicide by sex and age
- Indicator 16.1.1 -> Police-recorded crime

1 - Intentional Homicide Data		Police or other law enforcement agency							
Annual core variables		2013		2014		2015		2016	Additional Comments
		Reported	Revised	Reported	Revised	Reported	Revised	NEW	
1.1	Acts leading to death or intending to cause death								
1.1.1	Intentional homicide (0101), number of offences								
1.1.2	Attempted intentional homicide (0102), number of offences								
1.2	Intentional homicide VICTIMS by sex (SV)								
1.2.1	Total victims of Intentional Homicide								
1.2.1a	Male victims of Intentional Homicide								
1.2.1b	Female victims of Intentional Homicide								



SDG indicators in the CTS

- Indicator 16.3.2: Unsented detainees as a proportion of overall prison population
- Indicator 16.3.2: -> Prison administration

5 - Prisons Data				2013		2014		2015		2016
Annual core variables				Reported	Revised	Reported	Revised	Reported	Revised	NEW
5.2 Persons held by sentencing status and sex										
5.2.1			Males and Females							
5.2.1a	Persons held in Prisons, Penal Institutions or Correctional Institutions	Unsented	Males							
5.2.1b			Females							
5.2.2		Sented								
5.2.2.1			Of which: With a non-final sentencing decision							
5.2.2.2			Of which: With a final sentencing decision							



SDG indicators in the CTS

- Indicators based on Victimization survey data in the UN-CTS 2017

7 - Victimization Survey			National other authority resp						
Annual core variables			2013		2014		2015		2016
			Reported	Revised	Reported	Revised	Reported	Revised	NEW
7.1	Prevalence Rate								
7.1	Percentage of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live in								
7.2		Burglary							
7.3		Motor-vehicle theft							
7.4		Males and Females							
7.4a		Bribery							
7.4b		Males							
		Females							
7.5		Bribery among businesses							
7.6		Males and Females							
7.6a		Physical violence							
7.6b		Males							
		Females							
7.7		Robbery							
7.8		Physical assault							
7.9		Males and Females							
7.9a		Sexual violence							
7.9b		Males							
		Females							
7.1	Prevalence Rate of:	Sexual assault							
7.11		Rape							



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Thank you
for your attention

<https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/crime-and-criminal-justice.html>

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